

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech.II Year II Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations March/April-2026

ANALOG CIRCUITS

(Electrical & Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART-A

(Answer all the Questions 10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

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|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 1 a | List the applications of clippers. | CO1 | L2 | 2M |
| b | Define operating point. | CO1 | L2 | 2M |
| c | Sketch the Equivalent circuit of a transistor using h-Parameters. | CO2 | L2 | 2M |
| d | Express the negative feedback amplifier. | CO2 | L2 | 2M |
| e | What is the necessary condition for sustained oscillations? | CO3 | L2 | 2M |
| f | What is slew rate? | CO3 | L1 | 2M |
| g | Define common mode Rejection Ratio. | CO4 | L2 | 2M |
| h | List out the specifications of 741 IC. | CO5 | L1 | 2M |
| i | Draw the pin configuration of 555 timer. | CO5 | L2 | 2M |
| j | Define monostable multivibrator. | CO6 | L1 | 2M |

PART-B

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

UNIT-I

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|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 2 a | Explain positive and negative clippers with neat sketches. | CO1 | L1 | 5M |
| b | Explain Thermistor & Sensistor compensation techniques with circuit diagram. | CO1 | L2 | 5M |
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|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 3 a | List out the different types of clipping and clamping circuits. | CO1 | L1 | 5M |
| b | Draw the collector to base bias circuit and derive an expression for the stability factor. | CO1 | L2 | 5M |

UNIT-II

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|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 4 a | Sketch the four types of feedback amplifier topologies. | CO2 | L1 | 5M |
| b | A CE amplifier has the h-parameters given by $h_{ie} = 1000 \Omega$, $h_{re} = 2 \times 10^{-4}$, $h_{fe} = 50$ and $h_{oe} = 25 \mu \text{ mho}$. If both the load and source resistances are $1K\Omega$, determine the current gain & voltage gain. | CO2 | L2 | 5M |

OR

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|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 5 a | Discuss the frequency response of CE amplifier with a neat diagram. | CO2 | L1 | 5M |
| b | Describe the effect of input resistance for current shunt feedback amplifier. | CO2 | L2 | 5M |

UNIT-III

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|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 6 a | Determine the condition for sustained oscillations for an RC phase shift Oscillator with necessary circuit diagrams. | CO3 | L1 | 5M |
| b | Explain DC characteristics of op-amp. | CO2 | L2 | 5M |

OR

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|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 7 a | Draw the circuit diagram of Colpitts crystal oscillator using BJT and show the expression for frequency of oscillations. | CO4 | L2 | 5M |
| b | An op-amp has a slew rate of $2V/\mu s$. What is the maximum frequency of an output sinusoidal its peak value of 5V at which the distortion sets in due to the slew rate limitation? | CO5 | L4 | 5M |

UNIT-IV

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|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 8 a | Draw the circuit diagram of subtractor using Op-amp and explain its operation. | CO5 | L3 | 5M |
| b | How does the sample and hold circuit operate during the "sample" mode. | CO4 | L1 | 5M |

OR

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|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 9 a | Design an op-amp differentiator that will differentiate an input signal with $f_{max} = 100 \text{ Hz}$. | CO4 | L6 | 5M |
| b | Draw the circuit diagram of Non-Inverting comparator & explain its operation. | CO4 | L5 | 5M |

UNIT-V

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|------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 10 a | Explain about PLL principle in detail and block diagram. | CO5 | L5 | 5M |
| b | Discuss the parameters specifications of DAC/ADC. | CO4 | L6 | 5M |

OR

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|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 11 a | The basic step of a 9 bit DAC is 10.3 mV. If "000000000" represents 0 V. What output is produced if the input is "10110111"? | CO5 | L2 | 5M |
| b | Explain in detail about R-2R DAC with a neat diagram. | CO5 | L2 | 5M |

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